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PERSONAL INFORMATION

After leaving secondary school, Julian Bennett worked as a freelance archaeologist in England and Germany, before entering the University of Durham where he graduated with a BA (Hons) in archaeology in 1978. After preliminary graduate study at the University of Newcastle upon Tyne, he was appointed as an Excavations Director for English Heritage, continuing with graduate studies on a part-time basis to eventually be awarded his Ph.D (by research) in 1991, his topic being the Hadrianic frontier in Britain. After a short career-break, leading and directing archaeological tours around Europe and Scandinavia, the Mediterranean World, and South America, he joined Bilkent in 1995. His main areas of expertise are the art and architecture of the Roman Empire, and the Roman army, although he is involved in the study of Late Antique and Medieval architecture. He is the author of numerous monographs and articles on various aspects of Roman and Medieval Britain and the Roman army, his book, *Trajan, Optimus Princeps* (Routledge/Indiana University), having appeared in a second revised edition as well as being translated into Romanian. His fieldwork experience extends from rural and urban salvage excavations in Britain, Romania, and Germany to his current research project, studying the architecture of the Moldavian and Ottoman castle of Belgorod-Akkerman, in the Ukraine. He was elected a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London in 2002, becoming only the third person in Turkey to receive that distinction.

PUBLICATIONS

Books and Monographs

- 2015: *Trajan Optimus Princeps Życie i czasy*, Oświęcim (Polish edition of *Trajan, Optimus Princeps*).
- 2011: *Towns in Roman Britain*, Princes Risborough (revised 4th edition).
- 2006: *Traian Împăraţi Romani*, Bucharest (Romanian edition of *Trajan, Optimus Princeps*).
- 2000: *Trajan, Optimus Princeps*, London/Bloomington (revised 2nd edition).
- 1985: *Sea Mills, the Roman Town of Abonae*, Bristol.
- 1980: *A Romano-British Settlement at Cattybrook, Almondsbury, Avon*, Bristol.
- 1979: (with Vyner, B.E.) *A Water-mill at Norton-on-Tees, Cleveland* (Cleveland County Council).

Edited Books

2002: (with P.Freeman, Z.Fiema, B.Hoffman) *Limes XVIII*, Oxford.

Book Reviews

2006: R.L.Mullen, *The Expansion of Christianity: a Gazetteer of its First Three Centuries* (Brill, Leiden and Boston, 2004), *The Journal of Cyprus Studies* 11/28-29, 133-137.

J.Gonzalez, *Trajano emperador de Roma*, *Latomus* 66/3 (2006), 272-278.

2002: M.T.Boatwright, *Hadrian and the Cities of the Roman Empire* (Princeton 2002), *American Historical Review* 107/2, 586-587.

Articles in peer-reviewed journals, and chapters in books and monographs

2016: (forthcoming) "The Auxiliary Garrison of Asia Province", *Anatolica* 41.

2015: "Christianity in Lycia: From its beginnings to the 'Triumph of Orthodoxy'", *Adalya* 18, 259-288.

2013: "CIG 9155B (Anazarbos): An Epigraphic Record of a *numerus Phalangarium?*" *Adalya* 16, 203-211.

"Agricultural Strategies and the Roman Military in Central Anatolia during the Early Imperial Period", *Olba*, 21, 315-344.

2012: "The Garrison of Cilicia during the Principate", *Adalya* 15, 115-128.

2011: "Why did Claudius annex Lycia?" *Adalya* 14, 119-136.

"The Regular Roman Auxiliary Units raised from the Provinces of Asia Minor", *Anatolica* 37, 251-274.

2010: "Auxiliary Deployment during Trajan's Parthian War: some neglected evidence from Asia Minor", *Collections Latomus* 323, 423-445.

"Mummies for export? The Repatriation of a corpse from Alexandria to Ancyra in the Roman Imperial Period", *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology* 96, 10-13.

2009: "Gladiators at Ancyra", *Anatolica* 35, 1-13.

"The *Cohortes Augustae Cyrenaicae*", *Journal of African Archaeology* 7/1, 107-121.

"A Prefect of the *ala I Ulpia Dromedariorum Palmyrenorum milliaria* from Attaleia? *IGR 3.777* re-assessed", *Adalya* 12, 185-189.

(with A.L.Goldman) "A Preliminary Report on the Roman Military Presence at Gordion, Galatia", in *Limes XX: Estudios Sobre La Frontera Romana* (A.Morillo, N.Hanel, E.Martin, edd), Leon, 2009, 1605-1616.

(with T.Wilmott) "The Linear Elements of the Hadrian's Wall Complex: four investigations 1983-2000", in *Hadrian's Wall: archaeological research by English Heritage 1976-2000* (T.Wilmott, ed.), London, 72-136.

- 2008: "The *Legio XXX Ulpia Victrix Pia Fidelis* and Severus' *Expeditiones Asiana* and *Mesopotamia*", *Archäologisches Korrespondenzblatt* 38, 543-549.
- "The Auxilia of Lycia and Pamphylia: identity, role and function", *Collections Latomus* 315, 283-305.
- 2007: "The Roman Army in Lycia-Pamphylia", *Adalya* 10, 131-153.
- "Two New Centurions of the *legio VIII Scythica*", *Latomus* 66/2, 404-413.
- "A Centurion and his Slave: a Latin Epitaph from Western Anatolia in the Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden", *Anatolica* 33, 129-142.
- 2006: "The Cohors Equitata Fort at Tihău-Cetate, Sălaj Province, Romania: the results of geophysical and other surveys", *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 19, 278-299.
- "The Political and Physical Topography of Early Imperial Graeco-Roman Ancyra", *Anatolica* 32, 189-227.
- "The Origins and Early History of the Pontic-Cappadocian Frontier", *Anatolian Studies* 56, 77-92.
- "New Evidence from Ankara for the *Collegia Veteranorum* and the *Albata Decursio*", *Anatolian Studies* 56, 93-99.
- 2002: "The Roman Frontier in Cappadocia Reconsidered", in *Limes XVIII* (P.Freeman, Z.Fiema, B.Hoffman, J.Bennett, edd), Oxford, 301-312.
- "A revised programme and chronology for the building of Hadrian's Wall", in *Limes XVIII* (P.Freeman, Z.Fiema, B.Hoffman, J.Bennett, edd), Oxford, 825-834.
- 1998: "The Roman Frontier from Wallsend to Rudchester Burn Reviewed", *Archaeologia Aeliana* (ser. 5) 26, 17-37.
- 1991: "*Plumbatae* from Pitsunda (Pityus), Georgia, USSR," *Journal of Roman Military Equipment Studies* 2, 59-63.
- 1989: "A Roman Helmet in the Dominican Republic", in *Roman Military Equipment: the sources of the evidence* (C.Van Driel-Murray, ed), Oxford, 235-245.
- 1988: "The Principal Gateways of the Primary Forts on Hadrian's Wall", in *Portae cum Turribis - Roman Fort Gates* (P.Bidwell, R.Miket, W.Ford, edd), Oxford, 113-142.
- 1987: 'The Castles, Downhall, Aikton', *Trans Cumb West Antiq Archaeol Soc* (ser. 2) 87, 67-82.
- 'A Watching-brief South-east of Moresby Fort', *Trans Cumb West Antiq Archaeol Soc* (ser. 2) 87, 265-268.
- 1986: "Fort Sizes as a Guide to Garrison Type", in *Studien zu den Militargrenzen Roms III* (C.Unz, ed), Aalen, 707-716.

- 1985: "A Chased Cheek-piece from Stanwix", in *The Production and Distribution of Roman Military Equipment* (M.C.Bishop, ed), Oxford, 109-116.
- 'The Defences and the Internal Buildings of some Roman Forts', in Clack, P.A.G. and Ivy, J. (eds), *Making Sense of Buildings* (CBA), 11-33.
- 1984: "Hadrian and the Title *Pater Patriae*", *Britannia* 15, 234-235.
- "The North-East in the Second Century AD", in *Settlement and Society in the Roman North* (P.R.Wilson, R.F.J.Jones, D.M.Evans, edd), Bradford, 36-38.
- 'Billet Street Salvage Excavations', in Leach, P.J. (ed), *The Archaeology of Taunton* (Western Archaeological Trust), 90-91.
- 'A Medieval Hall at No. 1, High Street, 1974', in Leach, P.J. (*op cit*), 91-98.
- 'St. James Street Excavations, 1974', in Leach, P.J. (*op cit*), 98-103.
- (with Allason-Jones, L.A. and Welsby, D.A.), 'The Finds from Milecastle 54, Randylands', *Archaeol Aeliana* (ser. 5) 12, 228-235.
- (with Casey, P.J.) 'Caerwent (*Venta Silurum*): the Excavation of the North-west Corner Tower and an Analysis of the Structural Sequence of the Defences', *Archaeol Cambrensis* 132, 49-77.
- (with Pearson, T.) 'Kennedy's Yard Excavations, 1974', in Leach, P.J. (*op cit*), 82-90.
- 1983: "The End of Roman Settlement in Northern Britain", in *Settlement in Northern Britain* (J.C.Chapman, H.Mytum, edd), Oxford, 205-219,
- "The Examination of Turret 10a, and the Wall and Vallum at Throckley, Tyne and Wear", *Archaeologia Aeliana* (ser. 5) 11, 27-60.
- (with R.Turner) "The Vallum at Wallhouses, Northumberland: excavations in 1980 and 1981", *Archaeologia Aeliana* (ser. 5) 1, 1983, 61-78.
- 1982: "The Great Chesters *Pilum Murale*", *Archaeologia Aeliana* (ser. 5) 10, 200-205.
- 1981 (with R.Young) "Some new and some forgotten Stamped Skillets, and the date of P. Cippius Polybius", *Britannia* 12, 37-44.
- (with Young, R.) 'A Stamped Patera-handle from Lincoln City', *Lincs History and Archaeol* 15, 84-85.
- 1980 "Early Claudian Lezoux Ware in the Durham University Collections", *Transactions of the Archaeological and Architectural Society of Durham and Northumberland* (ser. 2), 5, 45-46.
- 'Excavation and Survey on the Medieval City Wall', in Carver, M.O.H. (ed), *Medieval Worcester*, 65-85.
- (with Jones, J.H.T. and Vyner, B.E.) 'A Medieval and Later Water-mill at Norton-on-Tees', *Industrial Archaeol Rev* 4, 171-176.

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- 1978 “A Further Vessel by the Aldgate-Pulborough Potter”, *Britannia* 9, 393-394.
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- 1974: “Some Roman and some Post-Roman Pottery from Stanton Prior”, *Proceedings of the Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society* 118, 44-46.
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